

# Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur

## Ph.D. Course Work Syllabi of Life Science

Syllabus for Ph.D. Course Work in Biochemistry			
One Semester			
There are Two papers; each with 100 maximum marks. The candidate must obtain 50% or more marks in each paper independently to qualify in the course work. The answer papers will be assessed independently by two examiners.			
No.	Name of paper	Lectures	Marks
<b>Paper I</b>	<b>Research Methodology, Advanced Tools &amp; Techniques, Quantitative Data Analyses and Computer Fundamentals</b>	--	<b>100</b>
	<b>A Research Methodology:</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>
	Introduction and Scope Research problem: Identification, Selection, Formulation of research objectives	2L	
	Research design: Components, Importance, Types	3L	
	Types of data, Data collection - Methods and Tools	2L	
	Research ethics, Institutional ethics committee	2L	
	Plagiarism – Pitfall, Regulation [UGC, ICMR, ICAR, DBT]	2L	
	Patents and IPR: Patent laws, process of patenting a research finding, Copy right, Cyber laws	3L	
	Bibliometrics: Measurement of academic output- Citation Index: Science Citation Index (SCI), h-index, i-10-index. Journal Impact Factor (JIF); Style of Bibliography, Project, research paper and review writing Literature search technique using SCOPUS, Google Scholar, PUBMED, Web of Science	12L	
	<b>B Advanced Tools &amp; Techniques:</b> Principle, protocol and application	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>
	Microscopic , Microtomy and Histological techniques	5L	
	Chromatography – GLC & HPLC, Electrophoresis	5L	
	DNA laddering, DNA methylation, Comet Assay	5L	
	PCR, Real time PCR, DNA microarray, DNA sequencing, Protein sequencing	5L	
	<b>C Quantitative Data Analyses</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>
	Hypothesis testing	2L	
	Normal and Binomial distributions and their property	3L	
	Tests of significance: Student <i>t</i> -test, <i>F</i> -test, <i>Chi-square</i> test	5L	
	Correlation and Regression	4L	
	ANOVA – One-way and Two-way, Multiple-range test	6L	
	<b>D Computer Fundamentals</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>
	Introduction to MS-Office software: MS-Word (Track change)	2L	
	MS-Excel, Power Point and Access	6L	
	Features for Statistical data analysis using computers and software, Microsoft Excel Data Analysis ToolPak, SPSS	6L	
<b>Paper II</b>	<b>Review of Literature &amp; Seminar</b>	--	<b>100</b>
	<b>A</b> Review of Literature – Writing review of literature in the area of the proposed Ph.D. work		50
	<b>B</b> Seminar – Based on the review of literature		50

**Recommended Books:**

AI Vogel	Analytical chemistry
Buranen L and Roy AM	Perspectives on Plagiarism and Intellectual Property in a Post-Modern World
Campbell RC	Statistics for biologists
Cassel P <i>et al.</i>	Inside Microsoft Office Professional
Chatwal and Chatwal	Instrumentation
Coleman P and Dyson P	Mastering Internets
CR Kothari	Research Methodology: Methods & techniques, 2008
Gilmore B	Plagiarism: Why it happens, How to prevent it?
Gralla P	How the Internet Works
Habraken J	Microsoft® Office 2003 All in One, Microsoft® Office 2010 In Depth
Kumar Anupa P	Cyber Law
R Panneerselvam	Research Methodology
Shelly GB, Vermaat ME, Cashman TJ	Microsoft® 2007: Introductory Concepts and Techniques
Snedecor GW & Cochran WG	Statistical Methods
Sokal RR & Rohlf FJ	Introduction to Biostatistics
Sood V	Cyber Law Simplified
Sumner M	Computers: Concepts & Uses
Upadhyaya and Upadhyaya	Instrumentation
Wardlaw AC	Practical Statistics for Experimental Biologists
White R	How Computers Work
Zar JH	Biostatistical Analysis